# Is "Robert's Rules" **Out of Order?**

**Presenter: Stuart Simpson** 



Board Basics 2016 - May 28





www.CommunityMediation.ca



Stuart Simpson, Conflict Management Services



# **Distinctions, Paradigms & Maps**

- Process
- Perception
- Curiosity
- Understanding
- Conflict or Dispute

© 0 50 Stuart Simpson, Conflict Management Services

3



#### **Process**

© 000 Stuart Simpson, Conflict Management Services



### **Process - Robert's Rules of Order**



- Henry Martyn Robert
  - **1837-1923**
  - US Army Major (1876) later Brigadier General
- Answer any question of Parliamentary Procedure
- Widely used reference for meeting procedure
- But! ....

© 30 Stuart Simpson, Conflict Management Services

5



## **Perception**

© 50 Stuart Simpson, Conflict Management Services



### **Perception**

Each of us tends to think we see things as they are, that we are objective.

However, we see the world not as *IT IS*, but as *WE ARE* - or as we are conditioned to see it.

Stephen R. Covey. The 7 Habits of Highly Effective People, 1989.

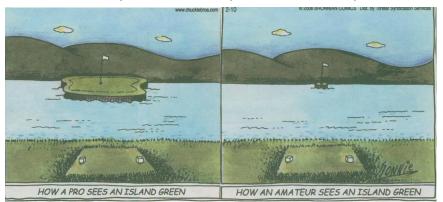
© 190 Stuart Simpson, Conflict Management Service.

.

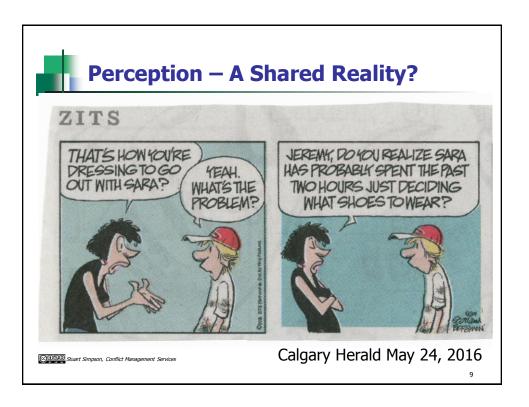


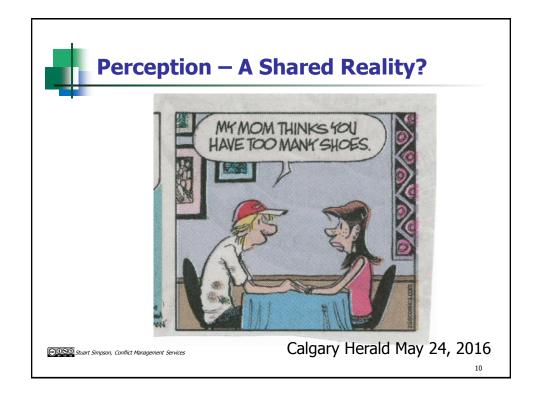
### **Perception**

The way we see the problem is the problem



© 30 Stuart Simpson, Conflict Management Services







#### **Perception – The Barbarian**

"Forgive him, ... for he is a barbarian, and thinks that the customs of his tribe and island are the laws of nature."

Caesar, in Caesar and Cleopatra, act 2. Speaking of Britannus, his secretary, "an islander from the western end of the world, a day's voyage from Gaul."

... George Bernard Shaw (1856–1950), Anglo-Irish playwright, critic.

© 130 Stuart Simpson, Conflict Management Service.

1



## Perception – An Epiphany

Epiphany: "an experience of sudden and striking realization."

"How I saw the world was different than how others saw it!"

An Interesting Global Truth:
 "We all see the world in our own individual way."

Stuart Simpson, Conflict Management Services



### **Perception – We Have Choice!**

 "Everything can be taken from a man but one thing: the last of the human freedoms — to choose one's attitude in any given set of circumstances, to choose one's own way."

... Viktor E. Frankl, Man's Search for Meaning

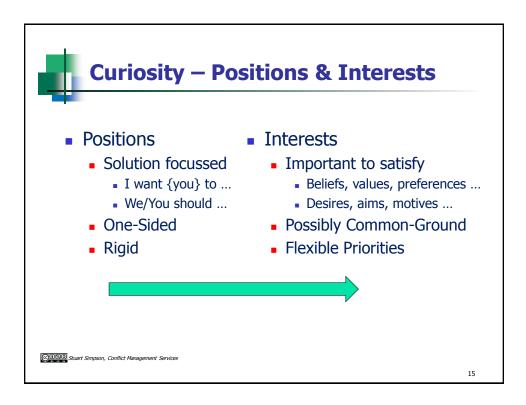
© 030 Stuart Simpson, Conflict Management Services

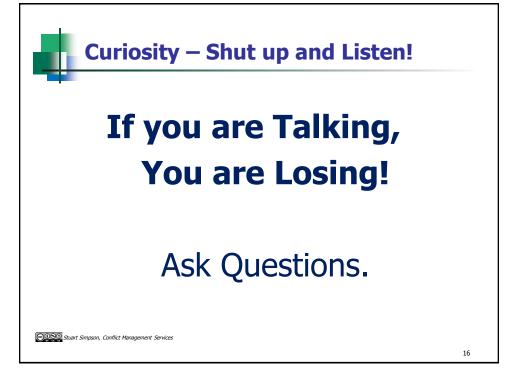
13



## **Curiosity**

© 50 Stuart Simpson, Conflict Management Services







# **Curiosity – The "Good" Questions**

- Open Questions
  - What...; How...; Where...; When...
  - Provides Information

Stuart Simpson, Conflict Management Services

17



## **Curiosity – The "Bad" Questions**

- Open Questions
  - What...; How...; Where...; When...
  - Provide Information
- Closed Questions
  - Do you...; Will you...; Is...
  - Only 'Yes' or 'No' answers

Stuart Simpson, Conflict Management Services



# Curiosity – The "Ugly" Question

- Open Questions
  - What...; How...; Where...; When...
  - Provide Information
- Closed Questions
  - Do you...; Will you...; Is...
  - Only 'Yes' or 'No' answers
- Why Questions
  - Justification, defensive
  - Never ask "why ..." questions!!!

© 0 3 9 Stuart Simpson, Conflict Management Services

19



## **Understanding**

© 50 Stuart Simpson, Conflict Management Services



## **Understanding**

- Use the Present to understand the Past
- Use this understanding (in the present)
   to create the Future
- The Future is separated from the Past by our current understanding, otherwise we doom the future by our past mistakes.

© 030 Stuart Simpson, Conflict Management Services

21



### **Dispute or Conflict**

© 50 Stuart Simpson, Conflict Management Services



### **Conflict**

... **process** of expressing dissatisfaction

... ongoing, indirect, intangible, internal

... if only people would just follow the guidelines/rules

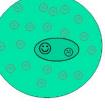
... nice to have a solution, but not a requirement

© 030 Stuart Simpson, Conflict Management Service.

2:



### **Dispute**



- ... **product** of unresolved conflict
- ... specific identifiable people
- ... disagreement about the solution
- ... important to have a solution

© 50 Stuart Simpson, Conflict Management Services



#### **Conflict or Dispute?**

- Who is involved?
- How many are involved?
- What is the problem (specific or general)?
- How can they create a solution?
  - For themselves? ... For others?
- Are they part of the solution?
- Whose behaviour needs changing?
- Who will monitor the change?

© 130 Stuart Simpson, Conflict Management Service.

20



### **Robert's Rules of Order - Revisited**

- Committee of the Whole (sec 51)
  - During the time that a meeting is "in committee of the whole" ...
    - Technically not "the assembly"
    - Chairman may be other than presiding officer
    - Report of committee acts as recommendations
- Alternate Forms
  - Quasi Committee of the Whole
  - Informal Consideration

© 000 Stuart Simpson, Conflict Management Services

